Contents of Volume 184, No. 1

FULL PAPERS

Biosynthesis and Degradation

Synthesis of renin substrate by rat liver	A. T. Chiu, J. W. Ryan, F. T. Bryan, R. E. Niemeyer & D. R. Schultz	7–12
Interference with glycosylation of glycoproteins. Inhibition of formation of lipid-linked oligosaccharides *in vivo*	R. Datema & R. T. Schwarz	113–123

Bioenergetics

Linked transport of phosphate, potassium ions and protons in *Escherichia coli*	L. M. Russell & H. Rosenberg	13–21
Chloroplast cytochrome *b*-563, hydrophobic environment and lack of direct reaction with ferredoxin	R. P. Cox	39–44
Effect of ionophores on carrier-mediated electron translocation in ferricyanide-containing liposomes	M. Miller, L. C. Petersen, F. B. Hansen & P. Nicholls	125–131
Chemiluminescence of *Acanthamoeba castellanii*	D. Lloyd, A. Boveris, R. Reiter, M. Filipkowski & B. Chance	149–156

Subcellular Structures

Synthesis of cytoplasmic membrane during growth and division of *Escherichia coli*. Dispersive behaviour of respiratory nitrate reductase	E. Cadenas & P. B. Garland	45–50
Characterization of subcellular components in synchronized hepatoma cells as a function of the cell cycle	J. Quintart, J. Bartholeyns & P. Baudhuin	133–141

Cellular Interactions and Control Processes

Relationship between activity of hepatic 3-hydroxy-3-methylglutaryl-coenzyme A reductase and secretion of very-low-density-lipoprotein cholesterol by the isolated perfused liver and in the intact rat	E. H. Goh & M. Heimberg	1–6
Adrenaline and the regulation of acetyl-coenzyme A carboxylase in rat epididymal adipose tissue. Inactivation of the enzyme is associated with phosphorylation and can be reversed on dephosphorylation	R. W. Brownsey, W. A. Hughes & R. M. Denton	23–32
The mechanism of action of lutropin on regulator protein(s) involved in Leydig-cell steroidogenesis	B. A. Cooke, L. M. Lindh & H. J. Van Der Molen	33–38
Inhibition of pulmonary prostaglandin metabolism by exposure of animals to oxygen or nitrogen dioxide	A. Chaudhari, K. Sivarajah, R. Warnock, T. E. Eling & M. W. Anderson	51–57
Inactivation of rat adipocyte pyruvate dehydrogenase by palmitate. Protection against this effect by insulin in the presence of glucose	S. R. Sooranna & E. D. Saggerson	59–62
Metabolism of palmitate in perfused rat liver. Isolation of subcellular fractions containing triacylglycerol	J. Kondrup	63–71
Metabolism of palmitate in perfused rat liver. Computer models of subcellular triacylglycerol metabolism	J. Kondrup, S. E. Damgaard & P. Fleron	73–81

Metabolism of palmitate in perfused rat liver. Effect of low and high ethanol concentrations at various concentrations of palmitate in the perfusion medium	J. KONDRUP, F. LUNDQUIST & S. E. DAMGAARD	83–88
Metabolism of palmitate in perfused rat liver. Effect of ethanol in livers from rats fed on a high-fat diet with or without ethanol	J. KONDRUP, F. LUNDQUIST & S. E. DAMGAARD	89–95
Acute effects of ethanol on the perfused rat liver. Studies on lipid and carbohydrate metabolism, substrate cycling and perfusate amino acids	D. L. TOPPING, D. G. CLARK, G. B. STORER, R. P. TRIMBLE & R. J. ILLMAN	97–106
Effects of insulin on lipolysis and lipogenesis in adipocytes from genetically obese (*ob*/*ob*) mice	J. A. CARNIE, D. G. SMITH & M. MAVRIS-VAVAYANNIS	107–112
Increase in liver nuclear tri-iodothyronine receptors associated with increased deoxyribonucleic acid by long-term administration of tri-iodothyronine in thyroidectomized rats	H. NAKAMURA, S. HAMADA & H. IMURA	143–148
Metabolism in Whole Organisms		
Metabolism of cholecalciferol in land snails	S. WEINER, D. NOFF, M. S. MEYER, Y. WEISMAN & S. EDELSTEIN	157–161

RAPID PAPERS

Subcellular Structures		
Occurrence and operation of the glycollate–glyoxylate shuttle in mitochondria of *Euglena gracilis* z	A. YOKOTA & S. KITAOKA	189–192
Cellular Interactions and Control Processes		
Prevention by pyrazole of the effects of chronic ethanol administration on the redox states of the hepatic nicotinamide–adenine dinucleotide (phosphate) couples and on liver and brain tryptophan metabolism in the rat	N. F. PUNJANI, A. A.-B. BADAWY & M. EVANS	165–168
Activation of AMP aminohydrolase during skeletal-muscle contraction	Z. H. A. RAHIM, G. LUTAYA & J. R. GRIFFITHS	173–176
A cartilage catabolic factor from synovium	J. T. DINGLE, J. SAKLATVALA, R. HEMBRY, J. TYLER, H. B. FELL & R. JUBB	177–180
Structure–activity relationship of inhibitors of hydroxyapatite formation	G. WILLIAMS & J. D. SALLIS	181–184
Identification of an $NAD(P)^+$-dependent 'malic' enzyme in small-intestinal-mucosal mitochondria	L. A. SAUER, R. T. DAUCHY & W. O. NAGEL	185–188
Development		
Influence of neonatal hypothyroidism on the development of ketone-body-metabolizing enzymes in rat brain	M. S. PATEL	169–172

Contents of Volume 184, No. 2

FULL PAPERS

Biosynthesis and Degradation

Control of long-chain-fatty acid synthesis in isolated intact spinach (*Spinacia oleracea*) chloroplasts	P. G. Roughan, R. Holland & C. R. Slack	193–202
Initiation and processing *in vitro* of the primary translation products of guinea-pig caseins	R. K. Craig, P. A. J. Perera, A. Mellor & A. E. Smith	261–267
Phospholipase A activity in the skin. Modulators of arachidonic acid release from phosphatidylcholine	V. A. Ziboh & J. T. Lord	283–290
A relationship between protein-degradation rates *in vivo*, isoelectric points, and molecular weights obtained by using density labelling	G. J. Acton & S. Gupta	367–377
The effects of Triton X-100 on the transfer of mannose, glucose and *N*-acetylglucosamine phosphate to dolichol monophosphate by preparations of rough and smooth endoplasmic reticulum and of mitochondria of rat liver	T. Coolbear, S. Mookerjea & F. W. Hemming	391–397
Incorporation of ^{3}H from δ-(L-α-amino[4,5-^{3}H]adipyl)-L-cysteinyl-D-[4,4-^{3}H]valine into isopenicillin N	J. O'Sullivan, R. C. Bleaney, J. A. Huddleston & E. P. Abraham	421–426
Cell-free conversion of δ-(L-α-aminoadipyl)-L-cysteinyl-D-valine into an antibiotic with the properties of isopenicillin N in *Cephalosporium acremonium*	T. Konomi, S. Herchen, J. E. Baldwin, M. Yoshida, N. A. Hunt & A. L. Demain	427–430

Bioenergetics

The reaction of cytochrome *o* in *Escherichia coli* with oxygen. Low-temperature kinetic and spectral studies	R. K. Poole, A. J. Waring & B. Chance	379–389
Quantitative analysis of proton-linked transport systems. Glutamate transport in *Staphylococcus aureus*	W. J. Mitchell, I. R. Booth & W. A. Hamilton	441–449

Subcellular Structures

Tissue and subcellular distribution of the lectin from *Datura stramonium* (thorn apple)	D. C. Kilpatrick, M. M. Yeoman & A. R. Gould	215–219

Cellular Interactions and Control Processes

Effects of 1-hydroxyethane-1,1-diphosphonate and dichloromethanediphosphonate on rabbit articular chondrocytes in culture	H. L. Guenther, H. E. Guenther & H. Fleisch	203–214
Isolation of material displaying insulin-like immunological and biological activity from the brain of the blowfly *Calliphora vomitoria*	H. Duve, A. Thorpe & N. R. Lazarus	221–227
The effects of food deprivation and re-feeding on bovine adipose-tissue glycogen synthase	R. D. Eichner & R. J. Arnold	229–232
Phosphorylation of multiple proteins of both ribosomal subunits in rat cerebral cortex *in vivo*. Effect of adenosine 3′:5′-cyclic monophosphate	S. Roberts & B. S. Morelos	233–244
Transient complexes. A structural model for the activation of adenylate cyclase by hormone receptors (guanine nucleotides/irradiation inactivation)	B. R. Martin, J. M. Stein, E. L. Kennedy, C. A. Doberska & J. C. Metcalfe	253–260

Salmon calcitonin-induced stimulation of 1α,25-dihydroxycholecalciferol synthesis in rats involving a mechanism independent of adenosine 3′:5′-cyclic monophosphate	N. Horiuchi, H. Takahashi, T. Matsumoto, N. Takahashi, E. Shimazawa, T. Suda & E. Ogata	269–275
Translational activity of messenger ribonucleic acid isolated from unstimulated and phytohaemagglutinin-activated lymphocytes	D. M. Wallace, R. Jagus, C. R. Benzie & J. E. Kay	277–282
The metabolism of 4-methyl-2-oxopentanoate in rat pancreatic islets	J. C. Hutton, A. Sener & W. J. Malaisse	291–301
The stimulus–secretion coupling of 4-methyl-2-oxopentanoate-induced insulin release	J. C. Hutton, A. Sener & W. J. Malaisse	303–311
Regulation of protein metabolism by a physiological concentration of insulin in mouse soleus and extensor digitorium longus muscles. Effects of starvation and scald injury	K. N. Frayn & P. F. Maycock	323–330
Isolation and purification of a hen nuclear oestrogen receptor and its effect on transcription of chick chromatin	R. G. Smith & R. J. Schwartz	331–343
Relationship of prostaglandin secretion by rabbit alveolar macrophages to phagocytosis and lysosomal enzyme release	W. Hsueh, C. Kuhn, III & P. Needleman	345–354
Insulin action on adipocytes. Evidence that the anti-lipolytic and lipogenic effects of insulin are mediated by the same receptor	S. H. L. Thomas, M. H. Wisher, D. Brandenburg & P. H. Sönksen	355–360
Effects of phorbol 12-myristate 13-acetate and cortisol interaction on steroid-binding capacity in the rat	J. Ph. Janssens & W. De Loecker	361–365
Three types of human asialo-transferrin and their interactions with the rat liver	E. Regoeczi, P. Taylor, M. T. Debanne, L. März & M. W. C. Hatton	399–407
Two forms of 'malic' enzyme with different regulatory properties in *Trypanosoma cruzi*	J. J. B. Cannata, A. C. C. Frasch, M. A. Cataldi de Flombaum, E. L. Segura & J. J. Cazzulo	409–419
Androgen-sensitive spermine-binding protein of rat ventral prostate. Purification of the protein and characterization of the hormonal effect	G. Mezzetti, R. Loor & S. Liao	431–440
Development		
Adaptation of the small intestine during pregnancy and lactation in the rat	K. Burdett & C. Reek	245–251
Metabolism in Whole Organisms		
Activities of enzymes of fat and ketone-body metabolism and effects of starvation on blood concentrations of glucose and fat fuels in teleost and elasmobranch fish	V. A. Zammit & E. A. Newsholme	313–322

RAPID PAPERS

Biosynthesis and Degradation		
Benzene from bacterial cleavage of the carbon–phosphorus bond of phenylphosphonates	A. M. Cook, C. G. Daughton & M. Alexander	453–455
A comparison of methods for the measurement of protein turnover *in vivo*	M. L. MacDonald, S. L. Augustine, T. L. Burk & R. W. Swick	473–476
Bioenergetics		
Stoichiometry of carbon dioxide release and oxygen uptake during glycine oxidation in mitochondria isolated from spinach (*Spinacia oleracea*) leaves	G. P. Arron, M. H. Spalding & G. E. Edwards	457–460

Cellular Interactions and Control Processes

Relationship between the ability of nicotinamide to maintain nicotinamide–adenine dinucleotide in rat liver cell culture and its effect on cytochrome *P*-450 — A. J. PAINE, L. J. HOCKIN & R. F. LEGG — 461–463

Inhibition of the iron-catalysed formation of hydroxyl radicals from superoxide and of lipid peroxidation by desferrioxamine — J. M. C. GUTTERIDGE, R. RICHMOND & B. HALLIWELL — 469–472

Inhibition of glutamine synthetase activity by manganous ions in a cytosol extract of rat liver — S. K. JOSEPH, N. M. BRADFORD & J. D. MCGIVAN — 477–480

Development

Developmental changes in the content of oestrogen receptors in the hypothalamus of the female rat — J. O. WHITE, C. HALL & L. LIM — 465–468

Contents of Volume 184, No. 3

FULL PAPERS

Biosynthesis and Degradation

Degradation of cytochrome *P*-450 haem by carbon tetrachloride and 2-allyl-2-isopropylacetamide in rat liver *in vivo* and *in vitro*. Involvement of non-carbon monoxide-forming mechanisms — P. S. GUZELIAN & R. W. SWISHER — 481–489

Hydrolysis of an exogenous ^{125}I-labelled protein by rat yolk sacs. Evidence for intracellular degradation within lysosomes — G. LIVESEY & K. E. WILLIAMS — 519–526

Linoleate and α-linolenate synthesis by isolated spinach (*Spinacia oleracea*) chloroplasts — P. G. ROUGHAN, J. B. MUDD, T. T. MCMANUS & C. R. SLACK — 571–574

The degradation of cholic acid by *Pseudomonas* sp. N.C.I.B. 10590 — M. E. TENNESON, J. D. BATY, R. F. BILTON & A. N. MASON — 613–618

Secretion of haem by hepatic parenchymal cells — D. M. BISSELL, H. H. LIEM & U. MULLER-EBERHARD — 689–694

Bioenergetics

The reaction of cytochrome oxidase with oxygen in the fission yeast *Schizosaccharomyces pombe* 972h$^-$. Studies at subzero temperatures and measurement of apparent oxygen affinity — R. K. POOLE, D. LLOYD & B. CHANCE — 555–563

The tricarboxylic acid cycle in *Dictyostelium discoideum*. Metabolite concentrations, oxygen uptake and ^{14}C-labelled amino acid labelling patterns — P. J. KELLY, J. K. KELLEHER & B. E. WRIGHT — 581–588

The tricarboxylic acid cycle in *Dictyostelium discoideum*. A model of the cycle at preculmination and aggregation — P. J. KELLY, J. K. KELLEHER & B. E. WRIGHT — 589–597

Subcellular Structures

Synthesis of *N*-acetyl-L-aspartate by rat brain mitochondria and its involvement in mitochondrial/cytosolic carbon transport — T. B. PATEL & J. B. CLARK — 539–546

Acetate is the preferred substrate for long-chain fatty acid synthesis in isolated spinach chloroplasts — P. G. ROUGHAN, R. HOLLAND, C. R. SLACK & J. B. MUDD — 565–569

Cellular Interactions and Control Processes

Characteristics of the rat liver microsomal enzyme system converting cholecalciferol into 25-hydroxycholecalciferol. Evidence for the participation of cytochrome *P*-450	T. C. MADHOK & H. F. DELUCA	491–499
Effects of fructose concentration on carbohydrate metabolism, heat production and substrate cycling in isolated rat hepatocytes	D. G. CLARK, O. H. FILSELL & D. L. TOPPING	501–507
Evidence for the rapid direct control both *in vivo* and *in vitro* of the efficiency of oxidative phosphorylation by 3,5,3′-tri-iodo-L-thyronine in rats	R. PALACIOS-ROMERO & J. MOWBRAY	527–538
Studies of acidosis in the ischaemic heart by phosphorus nuclear magnetic resonance	P. B. GARLICK, G. K. RADDA & P. J. SEELEY	547–554
Turnover of adenosine 3′:5′-cyclic monophosphate in chicken erythrocytes	E. GORIN & S. DICKBUCH	575–579
A role for bicarbonate in the regulation of mammalian glutamine metabolism	G. BAVEREL & P. LUND	599–606
Identification of a defence mechanism *in vivo* against the leakage of enterokinase into the blood	D. A. W. GRANT, A. I. MAGEE, D. MEEKS, C. REGAN, D. R. BAINBRIDGE & J. HERMON-TAYLOR	619–626
Identification of albumin as the plasma carrier for zinc absorption by perfused rat intestine	K. T. SMITH, M. L. FAILLA & R. J. COUSINS	627–633
The effect of reduction of perfusion rate on lactate and oxygen uptake, glucose output and energy supply in the isolated perfused liver of starved rats	R. A. ILES, P. G. BARON & R. D. COHEN	635–642
Macrophage–fibroblast interactions in collagenase production and cartilage degradation	G. HUYBRECHTS-GODIN, P. HAUSER & G. VAES	643–650
Subcellular distribution of the different platelet proteins phosphorylated on exposure of intact platelets to ionophore A23187 or to prostaglandin E_1. Possible role of a membrane phosphopolypeptide in the regulation of calcium-ion transport	J. E. B. FOX, A. K. SAY & R. J. HASLAM	651–661
Effect of hypophysectomy on liver nuclear ribonucleic acid synthesis in aging rats	R. BOLLA & W. D. DENCKLA	669–674
Regulation of *p*-nitroanisole *O*-demethylation in perfused rat liver. Adenine nucleotide inhibition of $NADP^+$-dependent dehydrogenases and NADPH–cytochrome *c* reductase	F. C. KAUFFMAN, R. K. EVANS, L. A. REINKE & R. G. THURMAN	675–681
Inhibition of collagen-induced platelet aggregation by antibodies to distinct types of collagens	L. BALLEISEN, H. NOWACK, S. GAY & R. TIMPL	683–687

Development

Changes in the nuclear polyamine content of chick erythrocytes during embryonic development	M. H. GOYNS	607–612

Metabolism in Whole Organisms

Metabolic oxidation of the ethynyl group in 4-ethynylbiphenyl	A. WADE, A. M. SYMONS, L. MARTIN & D. V. PARKE	509–517
Measurement of the protein-synthetic activity *in vivo* of various tissues in rats by using [^{3}H]puromycin	K. NAKANO & H. HARA	663–668

RAPID PAPERS

Biosynthesis and Degradation

Fate of bradykinin-potentiating peptide 9a after intravenous injection — L. C. MARTIN, J. W. RYAN, G. H. FISHER, A. CHUNG, M. EPSTEIN & J. M. STEWART — 713–716

Subcellular Structures

Binding of *Ricinus communis* agglutinin to the mitochondrial inner membrane as an artifact during preparation — H. KÖHLE & H. KAUSS — 721–723

Cellular Interactions and Control Processes

Effects of glucose on the cytosolic ratio of reduced/oxidized nicotinamide–adenine dinucleotide phosphate in rat islets of Langerhans — S. J. H. ASHCROFT & M. R. CHRISTIE — 697–700

Effect of calcium ions on ethanol oxidation and drug glucuronidation in isolated hepatocytes — B. ANDERSSON, D. P. JONES & S. ORRENIUS — 709–711

Effect of methylmalonic acid on gluconeogenesis in isolated rat and guinea-pig hepatocytes — I. J. ARINZE, D. WATERS & M. K. DONALDSON — 717–719

Development

Postnatal development of uridine diphosphate glucuronyltransferase activity towards bilirubin and 2-aminophenol in human liver — S. ONISHI, N. KAWADE, S. ITOH, K. ISOBE & S. SUGIYAMA — 705–707

Metabolism in Whole Organisms

Prostaglandins and their precursors in tissues from rats fed on *trans,trans*-linoleate — J. E. KINSELLA, D. H. HWANG, P. YU, J. MAI & J. SHIMP — 701–704

INDEXES

Author Index 725–726

Subject Index 727–734